

STICKER

CENTRE NUMBER

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EXAMINATION NUMBER

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NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

ACCOUNTING

GRADE 12

NOVEMBER 2019

SPECIAL ANSWER BOOK

QUESTION	MARKS	INITIAL	MOD.
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
TOTAL			

This answer book consists of 17 pages.



QUESTION 1

1.1	1.1.1	
	1.1.2	
	1.1.3	

3

1.2 DESKS FACTORY

1.2.1	Factory Overhead Cost Note	
	Indirect labour	R 296 500
	Depreciation on factory plant	166 000

8

1.2.2	Calculate the total cost of production of finished goods.	
	Workings	Answer

5

1.2.3	Sihle wants to produce an additional 1 500 desks. Calculate the additional profit he can expect.	
	Workings	Answer

4



1.3 CHAIRS FACTORY

1.3.1 Provide a calculation to confirm the break-even point for 2019.

Workings	Answer

4

1.3.2 Comment on the break-even point and the production level achieved. Quote figures.

--

4

1.3.3 Sihle feels that wood raw material was not well controlled. Provide a calculation to support his opinion.

--

Identify TWO possible causes of this problem. Provide a solution for EACH.

	POSSIBLE CAUSES	SOLUTION FOR EACH
Cause 1		
Cause 2		

4

4

1.3.4 Give TWO reasons for the increase in direct labour cost. Provide a solution for EACH.

	REASONS	SOLUTION FOR EACH
Reason 1		
Reason 2		

4

TOTAL MARKS
45



QUESTION 2

2.1.1 State THREE advantages of EFTs.

Advantage 1	
Advantage 2	
Advantage 3	

3

2.1.2 Janet, the bookkeeper, has been assigned the duty of processing and controlling all EFTs.

Explain TWO reasons why the internal auditor is concerned about this.

Reason 1	
Reason 2	

4

2.2 Show changes in the Cash Journals for June 2019.

CASH RECEIPTS JOURNAL		CASH PAYMENTS JOURNAL
27 470	Provisional totals	32 400
	TOTALS	

11

2.3 Calculate: Bank Account balance

Workings	Answer

4



QUESTION 3

CABINETS

3.1	Calculate the value of closing stock using FIFO.		<table border="1"><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>6</td></tr></table>		6
	6				
Workings	Answer				

3.2.1	Calculate the % mark-up achieved in 2019.		<table border="1"><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>4</td></tr></table>		4
	4				
Workings	Answer				

3.2.2	Provide TWO points (with figures) to prove that this decision achieved its aims.		<table border="1"><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>4</td></tr></table>		4
	4				
Point 1					
Point 2					

3.2.3	The CEO feels that this decision also negatively affected the company. Provide TWO points (with figures) to support his opinion.		<table border="1"><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>4</td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>2</td></tr></table>		4		2
	4						
	2						
	Point 1						
Point 2							
Give the directors advice to solve this problem. Explain TWO points.							
Point 1							
Point 2							



LAMPS

3.3	Calculate the stockholding period for lamps (use closing stock).		
	Workings	Answer	
			3

3.4	Calculate the number of missing lamps.		
	Workings	Answer	
			5
	Give TWO suggestions to solve this problem.		
	Suggestion 1		
	Suggestion 2		4

TELEVISION SETS

3.5	Calculate the value of the closing stock of TV sets on 30 September 2019 using the specific identification method.		
	Workings	Answer	
			7

3.6	Explain THREE different concerns that George would have about this problem.		
	Concern 1		
	Concern 2		
	Concern 3		6

TOTAL MARKS
45

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QUESTION 4

4.1

4.1.1	
4.1.2	
4.1.3	
4.1.4	
4.1.5	

5

4.2 VISIV LTD

4.2.1

(i) Calculate: Depreciation for the current year	
Workings	Answer
(ii) Calculate: Carrying value of vehicle sold	
Workings	Answer
Calculate: Profit/Loss on sale of asset	
Workings	Answer
Calculate: Fixed assets carrying value on 28 February 2019	
Workings	Answer

5

2

4

VISIV LTD	
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (BALANCE SHEET)	
ON 28 FEBRUARY 2019	
ASSETS	
Non-current assets	
Fixed assets	
Fixed deposit	
Current assets	
Inventories	1 102 000
Cash and cash equivalents	
TOTAL ASSETS	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	
Ordinary shareholders' equity	
Ordinary share capital	8 152 000
Non-current liabilities	
Current liabilities	2 900 000
Current portion of loan	
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	

27



4.3 AUDIT REPORT

4.3.1	What type of audit report did the company receive?	
		1

4.3.2	Give TWO examples of audit evidence that the auditors would have required regarding this problem.		
	Example 1		
	Example 2		2

4.3.3	Apart from the current ratio, identify and calculate ONE other financial indicator that the auditors would have used in deciding on this opinion.		
	Identify ONE other financial indicator:		
	Calculate the financial indicator:		
			4
	Explain what the directors could have done to prevent this comment by the auditors. Provide TWO points.		
	Point 1		
	Point 2		2

TOTAL MARKS
70



QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	
	5.1.2	
	5.1.3	
	5.1.4	

4

5.2 SUNSET LTD

5.2.1	Calculate: Income tax paid	
	Workings	Answer
		4
	Calculate: Dividends paid	
	Workings	Answer
		4
	Calculate: Proceeds of shares issued	
	Workings	Answer
		6
	Calculate: Fixed assets purchased	
	Workings	Answer
		5

5.2.2 Calculate financial indicators for the year ended 28 February 2019:

	% operating profit on sales	
	Workings	Answer
		4
	Net asset value per share	
	Workings	Answer
		4
	Debt-equity ratio	
	Workings	Answer
		4



5.3 HORIZON LTD and OPTIMA LTD

5.3.1

Explain why directors should be interested in the price of their companies' shares on the JSE.		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 100%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> </table>		2
2				
Calculate the number of additional shares in Horizon Ltd that Mike was able to buy on the JSE in 2019.				
Workings	Answer			
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 100%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">3</td></tr> </table>		3
3				
Comment on the price that Mike paid for these shares and provide TWO reasons why he might have been satisfied to pay this price.				
Comment (with figures):				
Reason 1 :				
Reason 2:		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 100%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">6</td></tr> </table>		6
6				

5.3.2

Explain your opinion on which company has the better dividend pay-out policy. Quote figures.		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 100%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">6</td></tr> </table>		6
6				
Compare and comment on the % return on equity earned by EACH company. Quote figures.				
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr><td style="width: 100%;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">4</td></tr> </table>		4
4				



Mike feels that the earnings per share (EPS) of Optima Ltd is much better than that of Horizon Ltd. Explain why he feels this way. Quote figures or calculations.

5

5.3.3

Explain TWO decisions taken by the directors of Horizon Ltd in response to the state of the economy, and how these decisions will affect the company in future.

Decision 1 (with figures):

Decision 2 (with figures):

Effect on Horizon Ltd in future:

6

Explain TWO decisions taken by the directors of Optima Ltd that affect risk and gearing. Quote and comment on TWO financial indicators.

Decision 1 (with figures):

Decision 2 (with figures):

Quote and comment on TWO financial indicators that affect risk and gearing.

8

TOTAL MARKS
75



QUESTION 6

6.1

	CASH BUDGET			PROJECTED INCOME STATEMENT		
	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020
Printer bought						
Depreciation						
Insurance						
Loan received						
Loan repayments						
Interest						
						11

6.2

Thembi is preparing projections for the period commencing 1 November 2019. Thembi does not grant discount for early payment.
Calculate the % of debtors who settle their accounts in the 2nd month following the credit sales transaction month.

Workings	Answer
	3

Calculate the % of debtors written off as bad debts at the end of the 3rd month following the credit sales transaction month.

Workings	Answer
	4

6.3.1

Office workers are unhappy with the increase that Thembi gave them on 1 October 2019. Explain what she should say to them. Provide TWO points. Quote figures or a calculation.

	Explanations	Figures/Calculations
Point 1		
Point 2		
		6



6.3.2 Thembi pays her son, Jacob, to deliver and install carpets for customers. She budgets R2,80 per metre for this.
Comment on the control of this expense. Quote figures or a calculation.

	4

6.3.3 A new competitor commenced trading in the area on 1 September 2019.
Provide figures to illustrate the impact on sales in September.

	2

Explain THREE decisions that Thembi took in October in response to the new competitor. Quote figures or a calculation.

	Explanation (with figures)
Decision 1	
Decision 2	
Decision 3	

6

6.3.4 Calculate the actual amount payable to creditors in November 2019.

Workings	Answer

4

TOTAL MARKS
40

TOTAL: 300





This answer book consists of 17 pages.



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GRADE 12

NOVEMBER 2019

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